# Western University Faculty of Engineering Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

## ECE 4464A: Electric Power Systems II Course Outline 2016-17

#### **Description:**

This course aims to provide the students with theoretical and practical knowledge on electric power system analysis and design. The topics covered in the course have significant applications in many areas including power system operation, control, protection, and stability.

**Instructor:** Dr. Firouz Badrkhani Ajaei

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Consultation hours: By appointment

#### **Academic Calendar Copy:**

Power flow studies; symmetrical faults; symmetrical components; unsymmetrical faults; transient stability; introduction to High Voltage DC (HVDC) Transmission and Flexible AC Transmission Systems (FACTS).

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hours, 1 tutorial hours, 0.5 course.

**Prerequisites:** ECE3333A/B

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

**CEAB Academic Units:** Engineering Science 100%.

#### **Required Textbook:**

Power System Analysis and Design, SI Version, 6th Edition

Authors: J. Duncan Glover, Thomas Overbye, and Mulukutla S. Sarma

Publisher: Nelson Education Ltd.

ISBN-10: 130563618X, ISBN-13: 9781305636187

#### **Recommended References:**

Power System Analysis

Authors: John. J Grainger and William. D. Stevenson, Jr.,

McGraw Hill, New York, 1994.

Taylor Library, Call number: TK3001.G73 1994.

Theory and Problems of Electric Power Systems (Schaum's Outline Series)

Author: Syed. A. Nasar

McGraw Hill, New York, 1990.

Taylor Library, Call number: TK1001.N38 1990.

#### **General Learning Objectives (CEAB Graduate Attributes)**

Knowledge Base	3/2	Use of Engineering Tools	3/2	Impact on Society and the Environment
Problem Analysis	3/2	Individual and Team Work		Ethics and Equity
Investigation	2/2	Communication Skills		Economics and Project Management
Design	3/1	Professionalism		Life-Long Learning

Notation: x/y, where x is the cognitive level (1: Remember, 2: Understand, 3: Apply) at which the attribute is assessed and y is the academic level (1: Beginner, 2: Intermediate, 3: Advanced) at which the attribute is assessed.

#### **Topics and Specific Learning Objectives**

#### 1. Power Flow

At the end of this section, students will be able to describe, formulate, and solve the power flow problem.

#### 2. Symmetrical Faults

At the end of this section, students will be able to:

- a. Calculate both AC and DC components of symmetrical faults in three-phase AC systems.
- **b.** Determine circuit breaker size based on the calculated fault current.

#### 3. Symmetrical Components

At the end of this section, students will be able to:

- **a.** Decouple three-phase AC systems into three sequence networks.
- **b.** Systematically design and analyze balanced and unbalanced three-phase AC systems using the sequence networks.

#### 4. Unsymmetrical Faults

At the end of this section, students will be able to analyze line-to-ground, line-to-line, and double line-to-ground faults and calculate the fault currents.

#### 5. Transient Stability

At the end of this section, students will be able to:

- **a.** Explain synchronous machine rotor dynamics, i.e., the swing equation.
- **b.** Effectively utilize the equal-area criterion for transient stability analysis.

#### 6. Introduction to HVDC Transmission and FACTS

At the end of this section, students will become familiar with the types and the basic operation principles of HVDC transmission systems and FACTS.

#### **Evaluation**

<b>Course Component</b>	Weight
Homework Assignments	10 %
Laboratory	15 %
Midterm Test	25 %
Final Examination	50 %

To obtain a passing grade in the course, a mark of 50% or more must be achieved on the final examination as well as on the laboratory. A final examination or laboratory mark < 50% will result in a final course grade of 48% or less.

**Homework Assignments:** The objective of the assignments is to reinforce the covered material and enable the students to use what they learn. There will be four assignments. Each student must independently work on the assignments and prepare/submit the results. In other words, the students are not allowed to share solutions.

**Laboratory:** ETAP software will be used in the lab to provide the students with hands-on experience and help them become familiar with engineering tools used for power system analysis and design.

**Midterm Test:** The mid-term exam will be closed book and will be held during course lecture hours. Only non-programmable calculators will be allowed. The date will be announced on the OWL course website.

**Final Examination:** The final examination will cover all course content and will be closed book. The exam will take place during the regular examination period. Only non-programmable calculators will be allowed.

**Assignment and Lab Report Submission:** All assignments and lab reports must be submitted electronically via OWL (hard copy will not be accepted). Each submission must be a single PDF file. Any computer code or model that is developed by the student as part of the solution for the assignment/lab must be submitted along with the PDF file. The files should not be compressed.

**Late Submission Policy:** All assignments and lab reports are due by 23:55 on the due date. Late submissions will not be accepted. In case the assignment/report cannot be submitted through OWL (due to technical issues), the students can submit them by sending an email to the instructor.

**Use of English:** In accordance with Senate and Faculty Policy, students may be penalized up to 10% of the marks on all assignments, tests, and examinations for improper use of English. Additionally, poorly written work with the exception of the final examination may be returned without grading. If resubmission of the work is permitted, it may be graded with marks deducted for poor English and/or late submission.

**Attendance:** Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class, laboratory, or tutorial periods will be reported to the Dean (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the department, and with the permission of the Dean, the student will be debarred from taking the regular final examination in the course.

Absence Due to Illness or Other Circumstances: Students should immediately consult with the instructor or department Chair if they have any problems that could affect their performance in the course. Where appropriate, the problems should be documented (see the attached "Instructions for Students Unable to Write Tests or Examinations or Submit Assignments as Scheduled"). The student should seek advice from the instructor or department Chair regarding how best to deal with the problem. Failure to notify the instructor or department Chair immediately (or as soon as possible thereafter) will have a negative effect on any appeal.

For more information concerning medical accommodations, see the relevant section of the Academic Handbook:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_medical.pdf

For more information concerning accommodations for religious holidays, see the relevant section of the Academic Handbook:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_religious.pdf

**Missed Midterm Examinations:** If a student misses a midterm examination, the exam will not be rescheduled. The student must follow the Instructions for Students Unable to Write Tests and provide documentation to their department within 24 hours of the missed test. The department will decide whether to allow the reweighting of the test, where reweighting means the marks normally allotted for the midterm will be added to the final exam. If no reasonable justification for missing the test can be found, then the student will receive a mark of zero for the test.

If a student is going to miss the midterm examination for religious reasons, they must inform the instructor in writing within 48 hours of the announcement of the exam date or they will be required to write the exam.

Cheating and Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. University policy states that cheating, including plagiarism, is a scholastic

offence. The commission of a scholastic offence is attended by academic penalties, which might include expulsion from the program. If you are caught cheating, there will be no second warning.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to commercial plagiarism-detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents on the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between the University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (http://www.turnitin.com).

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, in the relevant section of the Academic Handbook:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_undergrad.pdf

**Use of Electronic Devices:** During lectures, students may use laptops, tablet computers, or smart phones to access the course OWL site. Students are not allowed to use any electronic devices other than non-programmable calculators during exams. Please contact the course instructor if this policy adversely affects the accessibility of the course.

**Policy on Repeating All Components of a Course:** Students who are required to repeat an Engineering course must repeat all components of the course. No special permissions will be granted enabling a student to retain laboratory, assignment, or test marks from previous years. Previously completed assignments and laboratories cannot be resubmitted by the student for grading in subsequent years.

**Internet and Electronic Mail:** Students are responsible for regularly checking their Western e-mail and the course web site (<a href="https://owl.uwo.ca/portal/">https://owl.uwo.ca/portal/</a>) and making themselves aware of any information that is posted about the course.

**Accessibility:** Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if any other arrangements can make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 519-661-2111 ext. 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

**Support Services:** Office of the Registrar, <a href="http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/">http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/</a>

Student Development Centre, <a href="http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/">http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/</a>

Engineering Undergraduate Services, <a href="http://www.eng.uwo.ca/undergraduate/">http://www.eng.uwo.ca/undergraduate/</a>

USC Student Support Services, <a href="http://westernusc.ca/services/">http://westernusc.ca/services/</a>

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health @ Western, <a href="http://www.health.uwo.ca/mental\_health/">http://www.health.uwo.ca/mental\_health/</a>, for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.



Western University Faculty of Engineering 2016-2017

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR STUDENTS UNABLE TO WRITE TESTS OR EXAMINATIONS OR SUBMIT ASSIGNMENTS AS SCHEDULED

If, on medical or compassionate grounds, you are unable to write term tests or final examinations or complete course work by the due date, you should follow the instructions listed below. You should understand that academic accommodation will not be granted automatically on request. You must demonstrate to your department (or the Undergraduate Services office if you are in first year) that there are compelling medical or compassionate grounds that can be documented before academic accommodation will be considered. Different regulations apply to term tests, final examinations and late assignments. Read the instructions carefully. (see the 2016 Western Academic Calendar).

#### A. GENERAL REGULATIONS & PROCEDURES

- 1. Check the course outline to see if the instructor has a policy for missed tests, examinations, late assignments or attendance.
- 2. Bring your request for academic accommodation to the attention of the Chair of the department (or the Undergraduate Services office if you are in first year) prior to the scheduled time of the test or final examination or due date of the assignment. If you are unable to contact the relevant person, leave a message with the appropriate department (or Undergraduate Services office, if you are in first year). The addresses, telephone and fax numbers are given at the end of these instructions. Documentation must be provided as soon as possible.
- 3. If you decide to write a test or an examination you should be prepared to accept the mark you earn. Rewriting tests or examinations or having the value of a test or exam reweighted on a retroactive basis is not permitted.

#### B. <u>TERM TESTS</u>

- 1. If you are unable to write a term test, inform your instructor and the Chair of your Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) <u>prior</u> to the scheduled date of the test. If the instructor is not available, leave a message for him/her at the department office and inform the Chair of the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).
- 2. Be prepared to provide supporting documentation to the Chair and the Undergraduate Services Office (see next page for information on documentation).
- 3. Discuss with the instructor if and when the test can be rescheduled. **N.B.** The approval of the Chair (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) is required when rescheduling term tests.

#### C. FINAL EXAMINATIONS

- 1. If you are unable to write a final examination, contact the Undergraduate Services Office PRIOR TO THE SCHEDULED EXAMINATION TIME to request permission to write a Special Final Examination. If no one is available in the Undergraduate Services Office, leave a message <u>clearly</u> stating your name & student number (please spell your full name).
- 2. Be prepared to provide the Undergraduate Services Office with supporting documentation (see next page for information on documentation) the next day, or as soon as possible (in cases where students are hospitalized). The following circumstances are not considered grounds for missing a final examination or requesting special examinations: common cold, sleeping in, misreading timetable and travel arrangements.
- 3. In order to receive permission to write a special examination, you <u>must</u> obtain the approval of the Chair of the Department **and** the Associate Dean and in order to apply you <u>must</u> sign a "Recommendation for a Special Examination Form" available in the Undergraduate Services Office. The Undergraduate Services Office will then notify the course instructor(s) and reschedule the examination on your behalf.

#### N.B. It is the student's responsibility to check the date, time and location of the special examination.

#### D. <u>LATE ASSIGNMENTS</u>

- 1. Advise the instructor if you are having problems completing the assignment on time (**prior** to the due date of the assignment).
- 2. Be prepared to provide documentation if requested by the instructor (see reverse side for information on documentation).
- 3. If you are granted an extension, establish a due date. The approval of the Chair of your Department (or the Associate Dean if you are in first year) is not required if assignments will be completed prior to the last day of classes.
- 4. i) Extensions beyond the end of classes must have the consent of the instructor, the department Chair and the Associate Dean. Documentation is mandatory.
  - ii) A Recommendation of Incomplete Form must be filled out indicating the work to be completed and the date by which it is due. This form must be signed by the student, the instructor, the department Chair and the Associate Dean.

#### **SHORT ABSENCES**

If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outlines for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate.

#### **EXTENDED ABSENCES**

If you are absent more than one week or if you get too far behind to catch up, you should consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses. (Note drop deadlines listed below). You may want to seek advice from the academic counsellor in your Department or the counsellors in the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year.

#### **DOCUMENTATION**

If you consulted an off-campus doctor or Student Health Services regarding your illness or personal problem, you must provide the doctor with a Student Medical Certificate to complete at the time of your visit and then bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year). This note must contain the following information: severity of illness, effect on academic studies and duration of absence.

<u>In Case of Serious Illness of a Family Member:</u> Provide a Student Medical Certificate to your family member's physician to complete and bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).

<u>In Case of a Death:</u> Obtain a copy of the death certificate or the notice provided by the funeral director's office. You must include your relationship to the deceased and bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).

**For Other Extenuating Circumstances:** If you are not sure what documentation to provide, ask the Departmental Office (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) for direction.

Note: Forged notes and certificates will be dealt with severely. To submit a forged document is a scholastic offence (see below).

#### **ACADEMIC CONCERNS**

You need to know if your instructors have a policy on late penalties, missed tests, etc. This information may be included on the course outlines. If not, ask your instructor(s).

You should also be aware of attendance requirements in some courses. You can be debarred from writing the final examination if your attendance is not satisfactory.

If you are in academic difficulty, check out the minimum requirements for progression in the calendar. If in doubt, see your academic counsellor.

Calendar References: Check these regulations in your 2016 Western Academic Calendar available at www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca.

Absences Due to Illness - page 117

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities - page 118

Academic Accommodations for Religious Holidays - page 119

Incomplete Standing - page 104

Scheduling of Term Assignments - page 97

Scholastic Offences - page 113

Special Examinations - page 132

**<u>Note:</u>** These instructions apply to all students registered in the Faculty of Engineering regardless of whether the courses are offered by the Faculty of Engineering or other faculties in the University.

Drop Deadlines:

First term half course (i.e. "A" or "F"):

Full courses and full-year half courses (i.e. "E", "Y" or no suffix):

Second term half or second term full course (i.e. "B" or "G"):

Undergraduate Services Office:

SEB 2097 telephone: (519) 661-2130 fax: (519) 661-3757

Dept. of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering:

Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering:

Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering:

Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Software Engineering

Mechatronics Engineering

TEB 477 telephone: (519) 661-2131 fax: (519) 661-3498

fax: (519) 661-3779

TEB 279 telephone: (519) 661-3758 fax: (519) 850-2436

Dept. of Mechanical and Materials Engineering:

SEB 3002 telephone: (519) 661-4122 fax: (519) 661-3020